# advanced placement english language and composition PDF

**Advanced Placement English Language and Composition** is a rigorous college-level course designed to prepare high school students for the AP English Language and Composition exam. This course emphasizes developing students' critical reading, analytical writing, and rhetorical skills, enabling them to analyze complex texts and craft compelling essays. Success in AP Lang and Comp not only enhances students' college applications but also equips them with essential skills for academic and professional communication. In this comprehensive guide, we'll explore the course structure, exam format, preparation strategies, and tips for excelling in this challenging but rewarding subject.

## Understanding the AP English Language and Composition Course

### Course Overview

The AP English Language and Composition course focuses on the study of rhetoric?how authors craft texts to persuade, inform, or entertain. Students analyze a variety of nonfiction texts, including essays, speeches, letters, and articles, to understand rhetorical strategies and devices. The course emphasizes developing analytical reading skills and mastering the art of persuasive writing.

Key objectives include:

- Analyzing rhetorical strategies and devices used by authors
- Developing effective argumentative, synthesis, and rhetorical analysis essays
- Improving writing clarity, coherence, and style
- Enhancing research skills through synthesis essays

### Curriculum Components

The course curriculum typically covers:

- Rhetorical analysis of texts
- Argumentative writing and persuasion techniques
- Synthesis of multiple sources
- Grammar, style, and coherence in writing

- Critical reading strategies

Students engage in frequent practice essays, timed writings, and peer reviews to hone their skills.

# The AP English Language and Composition Exam

## Exam Structure and Content

The AP exam is divided into two main sections:

- **Multiple Choice Section (45 minutes, 45% of score)**

- Consists of approximately 55 questions testing reading comprehension and rhetorical analysis
- Questions involve analyzing prose passages, identifying rhetorical strategies, and understanding author's purpose

- **Free Response Section (105 minutes, 55% of score)**

- Includes three essay prompts:
- *1. Argumentative Essay:* Students craft an argument responding to a prompt using provided sources.
- *2. Synthesis Essay:* Students synthesize multiple sources into a cohesive argument.
- *3. Rhetorical Analysis Essay:* Students analyze the rhetorical strategies used in a given passage.

## Scoring and Grades

The College Board scores each free response and multiple-choice section separately, then combines them for an overall score from 1 to 5. A score of 3 or higher typically qualifies for college credit or advanced placement.

# Preparing for Success in AP English Language and Composition

## Developing Critical Reading Skills

Effective reading is foundational. Students should:

- Read a variety of nonfiction texts critically

- Annotate texts to identify rhetorical devices, tone, and purpose
- Practice summarizing main ideas and analyzing author's intent

### Mastering Rhetorical Analysis

Understanding rhetoric involves recognizing strategies such as:

- Ethos, Pathos, Logos (appeals to ethics, emotion, logic)
- Diction and syntax choices
- Use of imagery and figurative language
- Tone and voice

Practice analyzing sample passages and writing brief rhetorical analyses to build confidence.

### Enhancing Writing Skills

Strong writing skills are essential for the free response essays:

- Practice crafting clear thesis statements
- Use structured paragraphing with topic sentences
- Incorporate evidence and rhetorical devices
- Develop a strong introduction and conclusion
- Edit for clarity, grammar, and style

Regular timed essays can help simulate exam conditions.

### Utilizing Practice Exams and Resources

Access to practice exams and scoring guides is invaluable. Consider:

- College Board released practice questions and scoring rubrics
- AP prep books with practice tests and tips
- Online resources, tutorials, and writing workshops

Consistent practice helps identify weaknesses and track progress.

## Effective Strategies for Exam Day

### Time Management

- Allocate time wisely: about 55 minutes for the three free response essays
- Prioritize questions based on strengths
- Leave time for review and editing

### Answering Multiple-Choice Questions

- Read questions carefully
- Use process of elimination
- Refer back to passages for evidence
- Manage your time to ensure all questions are answered

### Writing Strong Essays

- Plan briefly before writing
- Clearly state your thesis
- Use specific examples and rhetorical terminology
- Stay focused on the prompt
- Proofread for clarity and grammatical errors

## Tips for Excelling in AP English Language and Composition

- **Engage with a variety of texts:** Read essays, speeches, and articles from diverse authors and perspectives to broaden understanding.
- **Practice writing regularly:** Write essays on different prompts to build fluency and confidence.
- **Seek feedback:** Share essays with teachers or peers to identify areas for improvement.
- **Learn rhetorical terminology:** Familiarity with devices like alliteration, analogy, parallelism, and irony enhances analysis and writing.
- **Stay organized:** Keep notes on rhetorical strategies and common prompts for quick review.
- **Stay consistent:** Regular study and practice prevent last-minute cramming and build mastery over time.

## Resources to Aid Your Preparation

- College Board?s AP English Language and Composition Course Description

- Official AP Practice Exams and Scoring Guidelines
- AP prep books (e.g., Barron's, Princeton Review)
- Online platforms offering sample prompts and tutorials
- Academic writing centers and tutoring services

## Conclusion

Success in **Advanced Placement English Language and Composition** requires dedication, strategic preparation, and consistent practice. By developing strong analytical reading skills, mastering rhetorical analysis, and honing your writing abilities, you can excel in both the course and the exam. Remember to utilize available resources, seek feedback, and approach each practice session as an opportunity to improve. Achieving a high score not only earns college credit but also equips you with vital skills for academic success and effective communication in your future endeavors. Embrace the challenge, and let your passion for language and ideas drive your journey toward AP mastery.

Advanced Placement English Language and Composition: An In-Depth Review

## Introduction to AP English Language and Composition

Advanced Placement (AP) English Language and Composition is a rigorous college-level course offered to high school students, designed to develop their skills in rhetorical analysis, persuasive writing, and critical reading. This course emphasizes the mastery of effective communication, analytical thinking, and the ability to craft compelling arguments, preparing students for both college coursework and the AP exam.

The AP English Language and Composition exam is a pivotal component of many students? academic journey, often influencing college credit and placement. As such, understanding the course's structure, content, and exam expectations is essential for students aiming to excel.

## Course Structure and Content Overview

The AP English Language and Composition course is structured around three core areas:

### 1. Rhetorical Analysis

Students learn to analyze how authors craft their messages through rhetorical strategies. This involves understanding:

- Rhetorical Situations: Audience, purpose, context, and message.

- Rhetorical Appeals: Ethos (credibility), Pathos (emotion), Logos (logic).
- Strategies and Devices: Diction, syntax, tone, imagery, analogy, and figurative language.

### 2. Argumentative Writing

Students develop skills in formulating, supporting, and refuting arguments through various essay types, including:

- Synthesis Essays: Combining multiple sources to build a coherent argument.
- Argumentative Essays: Presenting a clear position supported by evidence.
- Refutation: Addressing counterarguments effectively.

### 3. Nonfiction Reading and Analysis

The course emphasizes close reading of diverse nonfiction texts, including essays, speeches, memoirs, and journalism, to hone analytical skills.

## Skills Developed in AP English Language and Composition

Students in this course cultivate a broad set of skills that are essential both academically and in real-world contexts:

### Critical Reading Skills

- Annotating texts to identify rhetorical devices.
- Recognizing author's purpose and tone.
- Analyzing structure and organization.

### Effective Writing Skills

- Crafting clear, coherent, and persuasive essays.
- Incorporating evidence seamlessly.
- Developing a strong thesis and maintaining focus.
- Mastering grammar, syntax, and style.

### Analytical Thinking

- Evaluating sources and arguments.
- Comparing and contrasting viewpoints.
- Synthesizing information from multiple texts.

### Time Management and Test Strategies

- Managing exam sections efficiently.
- Developing strategies for multiple-choice questions.
- Planning and writing essays under timed conditions.

## The AP Exam: Format and Expectations

The AP English Language and Composition exam typically spans 3 hours and 15 minutes, divided into two main sections:

### Section I: Multiple Choice (45 minutes)

- 55 questions based on 4-6 nonfiction passages.
- Tests skills in reading comprehension and rhetorical analysis.
- Includes questions on diction, tone, purpose, and rhetorical devices.

### Section II: Free-Response (1 hour 45 minutes)

- Three essay prompts:

- Synthesizing Sources (40 minutes): Students develop an argument synthesizing provided sources.
- rhetorical analysis (40 minutes): Analyzing a given nonfiction passage.
- Argumentative Essay (40 minutes): Crafting an essay expressing a clear position on a given issue.

Scoring Breakdown:

- Multiple Choice: 45%
- Free-Response: 55%
- Score range: 1?5, with 3+ often qualifying for college credit.

# Preparation Strategies for Success

Success in AP English Language and Composition hinges on consistent practice and strategic preparation. Here's a comprehensive guide:

## 1. Master Rhetorical Devices and Strategies

- Create flashcards for rhetorical terms.
- Practice identifying devices in sample texts.
- Analyze how authors use these devices to persuade.

## 2. Develop a Robust Vocabulary and Diction

- Read widely, noting sophisticated vocabulary.
- Practice incorporating precise diction into writing.

## 3. Practice Timed Essays

- Write practice essays under timed conditions.
- Develop outlines to organize thoughts quickly.
- Review scored essays to identify areas for improvement.

## 4. Engage with Past Exam Questions

- Use released AP exam questions for practice.
- Analyze question prompts for better understanding.
- Review scoring guidelines to understand expectations.

## 5. Read Widely and Critically

- Consume a variety of nonfiction texts.
- Practice annotating for rhetorical strategies.
- Summarize and analyze readings to deepen understanding.

## 6. Seek Feedback and Revision

- Share essays with teachers or peers.
- Revise based on constructive criticism.
- Focus on clarity, coherence, and argument strength.

## Key Skills for Success in AP English Language and Composition

To excel, students should focus on developing the following skills:

### Analyzing Rhetorical Strategies

- Recognize how authors craft their messages.
- Understand the effect of specific devices on the audience.

### Constructing Effective Arguments

- Clearly state a thesis.
- Support claims with evidence.
- Address counterarguments convincingly.

### Writing with Style and Clarity

- Use varied sentence structures.
- Maintain a formal, academic tone.
- Avoid grammatical errors and awkward phrasing.

### Time Management

- Allocate time wisely during the exam.
- Prioritize planning and editing.

## Common Challenges and How to Overcome Them

Despite the course?s rigor, students face common hurdles:

- Analyzing complex texts: Develop a systematic approach to annotation and note-taking.
- Writing under time constraints: Practice timed essays regularly.

- Building a strong argument: Focus on developing a clear thesis and supporting it consistently.
- Vocabulary limitations: Expand vocabulary through reading and targeted practice.

Addressing these challenges requires deliberate practice, seeking feedback, and maintaining a growth mindset.

## Conclusion: Is AP English Language and Composition Worth It?

Definitely. AP English Language and Composition offers students an invaluable opportunity to sharpen their analytical and writing skills, which are indispensable in college and beyond. It fosters critical thinking, effective communication, and a nuanced understanding of rhetoric?skills that serve students across disciplines and careers.

While the course demands dedication and effort, the rewards include a deeper appreciation for language, improved academic performance, and potential college credit. Success in this course hinges on consistent practice, strategic learning, and active engagement with texts and writing.

For students committed to elevating their literacy and critical thinking abilities, AP English Language and Composition is an excellent investment that prepares them for future academic challenges and effective communication in a complex world.

QuestionAnswer What strategies can help improve performance on the AP English Language and Composition multiple-choice section? Effective strategies include practicing active reading to analyze rhetorical devices, managing time efficiently, familiarizing yourself with common question types, and reviewing past exams to identify patterns. Additionally, annotating passages and practicing process of elimination can enhance accuracy. How should I approach the synthesis essay in AP English Language and Composition? To excel, carefully analyze the provided sources, identify common themes, and develop a clear, focused thesis. Plan your essay by outlining how each source supports your argument, incorporate credible evidence, and ensure your writing is coherent and well-organized within the time limit. What are the key rhetorical devices I should master for the AP English Language exam? Important rhetorical devices include ethos, pathos, logos, diction, syntax, imagery, irony, and figurative language. Understanding how and when to identify and analyze these devices is crucial for scoring well on free-response questions. How can I effectively prepare for the AP English Language and Composition rhetorical analysis essay? Practice regularly by analyzing a variety of texts, focusing on identifying rhetorical strategies and their effects. Develop a structured approach to writing the essay, including thesis development, paragraph organization, and integrating evidence. Reviewing sample essays and seeking feedback can also improve your skills. What scoring criteria does the AP English Language and Composition free-response section use, and how can I meet them? Scoring criteria focus on thesis clarity, development of ideas, use of evidence, coherence, and language control. To meet these, craft clear theses, support arguments with specific evidence, organize your essays logically, and use varied sentence structures and

precise language. Practice and reviewing scoring guidelines can help align your responses with expectations.

**Related keywords:** AP English Language, AP Lang, college credit, rhetorical analysis, persuasive writing, composition skills, free-response questions, multiple-choice, AP exam prep, literary devices

## temple university math placement test

# Temple University Math Placement Test

Temple University Math Placement Test: What You Need to Know to Succeed

### temple university math placement test plays a crucial role in determining the

appropriate math course for incoming students. Whether you're a freshman eager to dive into college-level math or a transfer student wanting to understand your math standing, this test helps Temple University place you in the right class. Navigating the placement test can seem daunting at ?rst, but with the right information and preparation, you can approach it con?dently and maximize your placement.

### Understanding the Temple University Math Placement Test

The Temple University math placement test is designed to assess your current math skills and knowledge. Its primary purpose is to ensure students enroll in math courses that match their pro?ciency, helping avoid the frustration of classes that are either too easy or too challenging. The placement test typically covers a range of topics, including algebra, geometry, and sometimes precalculus concepts, depending on your intended major or program.

## Why Is the Placement Test Important?

Many students underestimate how essential the math placement test is. It?s not just a formality; it shapes your academic trajectory in math. Taking the test seriously can save you time and tuition fees by placing you directly into a course that suits your level. For example, scoring well might allow you to skip introductory courses and jump into higher-level math classes sooner, which can be particularly bene?cial if your major requires advanced math.

## Who Needs to Take the Test?

Most incoming freshmen and some transfer students at Temple University will need to take the math placement test unless they have already completed college-level math courses or have qualifying standardized test scores (like certain SAT or ACT math scores). It?s always a good idea to check the latest Temple University guidelines or consult an academic advisor to con?rm your testing requirements.

## Preparing for the Math Placement Test at Temple University

Preparation is key when it comes to the Temple University math placement test. Since the exam covers fundamental math concepts, brushing up on these areas can boost your con?dence and improve your score.

## Topics to Review

The placement test typically focuses on:

Basic algebra: solving equations, inequalities, and factoring

1.

Functions and graphs: understanding linear and quadratic functions

2.

Geometry basics: properties of shapes, the Pythagorean theorem

3.

Exponents and radicals

4.

Polynomials and rational expressions

5.

Reviewing these topics through textbooks, online tutorials, or math practice apps can be extremely helpful.

## Using Practice Tests and Resources

Temple University often provides sample questions or practice tests to help students prepare. Accessing these resources can familiarize you with the exam format and question styles. Additionally, websites like Khan Academy o?er free lessons aligned with the kinds of math skills assessed on placement tests.

## Tips for Test Day

**Get a good night's sleep:** Rest is vital for clear thinking.

**Arrive early:** Give yourself plenty of time to settle in and reduce anxiety.

**Read questions carefully:** Don?t rush; understand what each problem asks.

**Use scratch paper:** Organize your work clearly to avoid mistakes.

**Manage your time:** Pace yourself to answer as many questions as possible.

## What Happens After Taking the Placement Test?

Once you complete the Temple University math placement test, your results will guide your course placement. The university typically provides you with your score and recommended math courses based on your performance. These recommendations aim to place you where you can succeed while meeting program requirements.

## Interpreting Your Placement Results

Placement scores correspond to di?erent course levels:

## Low scores: You may be placed in remedial or introductory math courses to build

1.

foundational skills.

## Moderate scores: Placement into intermediate courses such as College Algebra or

2.

Precalculus.

## High scores: You could be eligible for Calculus or higher-level math classes,

3.

accelerating your degree progress.

If you feel the placement does not accurately re?ect your abilities, Temple University sometimes allows students to retake the test or submit alternative proof of pro?ciency, such as AP exam scores or prior college coursework.

## Registering for Your Math Course

After receiving your placement results, you?ll work with your academic advisor or use the university?s registration system to enroll in the recommended math class. It?s important to follow these recommendations to ensure that you build a strong math foundation, especially if your major requires rigorous quantitative skills.

## Additional Tips for Success with Temple University Math Placement

## Stay Calm and Con?dent

Remember, the math placement test is not a pass/fail exam but a tool to help guide your learning path. Approach it with a positive mindset, and don?t let anxiety undermine your performance.

## Seek Help When Needed

If you?re struggling with preparation, Temple University o?ers tutoring and academic support services. Taking advantage of these can make a signi?cant di?erence in your readiness and eventual success in your math courses.

## Maintain Your Math Skills

Math skills can get rusty quickly, especially if you?ve had a break from studying. Regular practice leading up to the test can keep your abilities sharp. Even after placement, continuing to hone your math skills will help you excel in your courses.

## Understanding the Impact of Your Placement on Your Academic

## Journey

Your math placement at Temple University can in?uence not just your math coursework but also your broader academic planning. Many STEM majors, business programs, and social sciences require speci?c math sequences. Placing into the right course ensures you meet prerequisites on time, avoid unnecessary credits, and stay on track for graduation.

If you?re aiming for a math-intensive major, performing well on the placement test can open doors to advanced courses sooner, giving you a competitive edge. Conversely, if you need to start with foundational courses, view this as an opportunity to build a solid base that will support your future success.

Navigating the Temple University math placement test doesn?t have to be overwhelming. With a clear understanding of the test?s purpose, thoughtful preparation, and a calm approach, you?ll be well-equipped to achieve a placement that aligns with your skills and academic goals. Remember, this test is just one step in your college journey, designed to help you succeed and make the most of your time at Temple University.

## Question

## Answer

What is the purpose of the

Temple University math

placement test?

The Temple University math placement test is designed to

assess a student's math skills and determine the

appropriate math course level for their academic program.

How can I prepare for the

Temple University math

placement test?

To prepare for the Temple University math placement test,

review key math topics such as algebra, geometry, and

basic arithmetic. Temple University may also provide

practice tests and study guides on their website.

When should I take the

Temple University math

placement test?

Students are usually advised to take the Temple University

math placement test after being admitted but before

registering for classes, often during orientation or prior to

the start of their ?rst semester.

Is the Temple University

math placement test

o?ered online?

Yes, Temple University o?ers the math placement test

online to accommodate students who cannot take it in

person, but it's important to follow the university?s

guidelines regarding test administration.

Can I retake the Temple

University math placement

test if I am not satis?ed

with my score?

Temple University typically allows students to retake the

math placement test, but there may be limits on the

number of attempts or waiting periods between tests.

Check the university's speci?c policies for details.

What topics are covered

on the Temple University

math placement test?

The test generally covers topics including arithmetic,

algebra, functions, geometry, and sometimes basic

trigonometry, aimed at evaluating readiness for college-

level math courses.

Temple University Math Placement Test: An In-Depth Analysis

## temple university math placement test serves as a critical gateway for prospective

and incoming students to accurately assess their mathematical pro?ciency before

enrolling in foundational or advanced math courses. This examination is designed to align students with coursework that best ?ts their current skill levels, ensuring academic success and minimizing the risk of course failure due to mismatched abilities. Given the diverse academic backgrounds of Temple University applicants, the math placement test plays an essential role in streamlining math course placement and improving overall student outcomes.

## Understanding the Purpose of the Temple University Math Placement Test

The primary objective of the Temple University math placement test is to evaluate a student?s readiness for college-level mathematics. This assessment helps the university place students in appropriate math classes ranging from remedial courses to calculus and beyond. By doing so, the institution aims to address gaps in mathematical knowledge early on, which is crucial for students pursuing STEM majors or any curriculum requiring quantitative reasoning.

Unlike a traditional entrance exam, the math placement test focuses solely on math skills and does not in?uence admission decisions. Instead, it acts as a diagnostic tool, guiding academic advisors in recommending the right math pathway. This strategic placement helps optimize students? learning experiences and contributes to higher retention and graduation rates.

## Structure and Content of the Math Placement Test

The Temple University math placement test is typically administered online, providing

convenient access for students to take it remotely. The test evaluates a variety of math topics, re?ecting the skills necessary for success in college-level courses.

## Core Topics Covered

The exam encompasses several fundamental areas, including but not limited to:

Arithmetic operations and number sense

1.

Algebraic expressions and equations

2.

Functions and graph interpretation

3.

Polynomials and factoring

4.

Exponents and radicals

5.

Quadratic equations

6.

Basic trigonometry and geometry concepts (for higher-level placement)

7.

These topics collectively gauge not only procedural knowledge but also conceptual understanding, which is essential for advancing in mathematics.

## Format and Timing

Typically, the test consists of multiple-choice and constructed-response questions, designed to assess accuracy and problem-solving skills. While the format may be adaptive in some instances?adjusting question di?culty based on responses?the focus remains on a comprehensive evaluation rather than speed. Students are usually allotted a ?xed time window to complete the test, often ranging between 60 to 90 minutes.

## Preparation Strategies for Prospective Test Takers

Given the signi?cant impact of the Temple University math placement test on academic planning, preparation is advisable. Prospective students can bene?t from reviewing key math concepts, practicing problem-solving techniques, and familiarizing themselves with the test format.

## Resources and Study Materials

Temple University o?ers a variety of preparatory tools, including:

O?cial practice tests and sample questions available on the university?s website

1.

Online tutorials covering essential math topics

2.

Workshops and tutoring services provided through the university?s learning centers

3.

Additionally, external resources such as Khan Academy and other math-focused platforms can complement o?cial materials, allowing students to target their weaknesses

e?ectively.

## Bene?ts of Adequate Preparation

Students who prepare thoroughly tend to place into higher-level math courses, which can accelerate their degree progress and reduce the total number of required credits. Conversely, underprepared students risk placement into remedial classes, potentially extending their time to graduation and increasing educational costs.

## Comparative Context: Temple?s Placement System vs. Other Universities

Temple University?s approach to math placement aligns with common practices among large public institutions, emphasizing individualized assessment through diagnostic testing. However, there are variations in how universities implement placement procedures.

## Adaptive Testing vs. Fixed Question Pools

Some universities employ fully adaptive placement tests that adjust di?culty in real-time, while Temple may use a hybrid or ?xed format. Adaptive tests can provide a more precise skill measurement but may require more sophisticated technology infrastructure.

## Use of High School Transcripts and Standardized Test Scores

Unlike some institutions that heavily weigh SAT or ACT math scores in placement decisions, Temple University primarily relies on the math placement test results. This approach ensures that placement re?ects current ability rather than past performance,

which may be outdated.

## Remediation and Support Services

Temple University distinguishes itself by o?ering robust support services following placement, including tutoring and supplemental instruction, which are integral to student success. Not all universities provide such comprehensive post-placement resources, marking an advantage for Temple students.

## Pros and Cons of the Temple University Math Placement Test

### Pros

Accurate assessment of current math skills ensures proper course placement.

1.

Online administration enhances accessibility for diverse student populations.

2.

Diagnostic feedback helps students identify areas for improvement.

3.

Facilitates academic advising and tailored learning pathways.

4.

### Cons

Time constraints may induce test anxiety a?ecting performance.

1.

Limited opportunities for retakes could disadvantage some students.

2.

Students unfamiliar with online testing formats might face technical challenges.

3.

Placement test scores do not always capture long-term learning potential.

4.

## Implications for Academic Planning and Student Success

The outcomes of the Temple University math placement test have signi?cant implications beyond course enrollment. Proper placement in?uences students? con?dence, motivation, and academic trajectory. For instance, placement in an overly challenging course can lead to discouragement, while placement in a course that is too basic may result in boredom and disengagement.

Academic advisors at Temple emphasize interpreting placement results holistically, considering other factors such as high school preparation and career goals. This integrated approach helps craft a balanced academic plan that supports student retention and timely graduation.

Moreover, the institution?s commitment to continuous evaluation of the placement process ensures that the test remains relevant and fair, adapting to curricular changes and evolving educational standards.

In conclusion, the Temple University math placement test stands as a pivotal component of the university?s academic infrastructure, designed to foster e?ective student placement and promote success in mathematics. Its thoughtfully structured format, combined with

supportive resources and advising, re?ects Temple?s dedication to meeting diverse student needs in a rigorous yet accessible manner. As educational demands evolve, the placement test continues to serve as a foundational tool in guiding students toward appropriate mathematical pathways, ultimately enhancing their collegiate experience. Temple University math placement test, Temple math placement exam, Temple University math assessment, Temple placement test math, Temple University math placement requirements, Temple math test preparation, Temple University math placement scores, Temple math placement practice, Temple University math placement policy, Temple University math course placement

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